

**AGGREGATED CALIFORNIA DATA  
TECHNICAL REPORT  
2004-2005 & 2005-2006**

**Module A: Core**

Results have been statistically weighted.



# Section A

## 1. Introduction

**Table A1.1**

***CHKS Survey Modules Administered***

Survey Module	Administered
A. Core (Required)	x
B. Resilience & Youth Development	x
	- School/Community Assets (Required)
	- Home/Peer/Internal Assets
C. AOD Use & Safety	
D. Tobacco	
E. Physical Health	
F. Sexual Behavior	
G. Custom Questions	

**Table A1.2**

***Student Sample Characteristics***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	Non Tradition
<b><i>Student Sample Size</i></b>				
Final Number	260,269	228,940	181,565	25,418

## 2. Sample Characteristics

**Table A2.1**

***Age of Sample***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
12 years or younger	64		0		0		2	
13 years old	33		2		0		1	
14 years old	2		63		0		3	
15 years old	0		31		2		7	
16 years old	0		3		68		31	
17 years old	0		0		28		41	
18 years or older	0		0		2		14	

*Question HS/MS A.3: How old are you?*

**Table A2.2**

***Gender of Sample***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
Male	48		47		47		56	
Female	52		53		53		44	

*Question HS/MS A.4: What is your sex?*

**Table A2.3**

***Ethnic/Racial Characteristics of Sample***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
American Indian or Alaska Native	5		4		3		5	
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	3		4		4		3	
Asian	12		12		14		4	
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	8		8		8		12	
Hispanic or Latino/Latina	46		47		41		55	
White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic)	26		30		36		26	
Other	15		10		8		8	
Selected more than one	11		11		10		9	

*Question HS/MS A.6: How do you describe yourself? (Mark all that apply)*

Note: Column totals may add up to more than 100% because students could select more than one response.

**Table A2.4*****Frequency of Residence Changes, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
0 times	66		71		77		60	
1 time	21		19		16		23	
2 or more times	13		9		7		17	

*Question HS/MS A.9: During the past 12 months, how many times have you moved (changed where you live)?*

**Table A2.5*****Grades, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
Mostly A's	21		17		14		9	
A's and B's	32		29		27		19	
Mostly B's	7		8		10		9	
B's and C's	21		22		25		25	
Mostly C's	5		6		9		11	
C's and D's	9		11		10		14	
Mostly D's	2		3		2		5	
Mostly F's	3		4		2		7	

*Question HS A.91/MS A.80: During the past 12 months, how would you describe the grades you mostly received in school?*

**Table A2.6**  
**Home**

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
Parent's home	94		94		84	
Other relatives' home	4		4		9	
Friend's home	0		1		2	
Foster home, group care, or waiting placement	1		0		2	
Shelter or on the street	0		0		1	
Car or Van	0		0		1	
Hotel or motel	0		0		0	
Migrant labor housing	0		0		0	
Other transitional or temporary housing	0		0		1	

*Question HS A.10: Where do you live? (A home includes an apartment, trailer or mobile home.)*

**Table A2.7**

**Truancy, Past 12 Months**

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
0 times	80		62		44		33	
1-2 times	11		18		21		17	
A few times	6		12		20		23	
Once a month	1		2		4		4	
Once a week	1		2		4		7	
More than once a week	1		5		7		17	

*Question HS A.92/MS A.81: During the past 12 months, about how many times did you skip school or cut classes?*

**Table A2.8*****Days Home Alone During Normal School Week***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
Never	44		na		na		na	
1 day	16		na		na		na	
2 days	10		na		na		na	
3 days	8		na		na		na	
4 days	4		na		na		na	
5 days	18		na		na		na	

*Question MS A.76: In a normal school week, how many days are you home after school for at least one hour without an adult there?*

### 3. Alcohol and Other Drug Use

**Table A3.1**

*Any AOD Use, Lifetime*

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<i>None</i>	70		48		33		15	
<i>Any AOD Use</i>	30		52		67		85	
<b>Alcohol (one full drink)</b>								
0 times	78		54		37		20	
1 time	9		10		8		7	
2 to 3 times	6		12		12		11	
4 or more times	6		24		43		61	
<b>Marijuana</b>								
0 times	92		77		64		31	
1 time	3		6		7		8	
2 to 3 times	2		5		7		8	
4 or more times	3		13		23		54	
<b>Inhalants (to get high)</b>								
0 times	88		86		88		76	
1 time	6		6		5		7	
2 to 3 times	3		4		3		5	
4 or more times	3		4		4		11	
<b>Cocaine</b>								
0 times	na		95		93		75	
1 time	na		2		3		7	
2 to 3 times	na		1		2		6	
4 or more times	na		2		3		13	
<b>Methamphetamines or any amphetamines</b>								
0 times	na		95		93		75	
1 time	na		2		2		6	
2 to 3 times	na		1		1		4	
4 or more times	na		2		3		15	

*Question HS A.25-29/MS A.24-26: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?*  
*na=not asked of middle school students*

**Table A3.1 - Continued**

**Any AOD Use, Lifetime**

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<b>LSD or other psychedelics</b>								
0 times	na		96		95		83	
1 time	na		2		2		6	
2 to 3 times	na		1		1		4	
4 or more times	na		1		2		6	
<b>Ecstasy</b>								
0 times	na		96		95		83	
1 time	na		2		2		7	
2 to 3 times	na		1		1		4	
4 or more times	na		1		2		7	
<b>Prescription painkillers</b>								
0 times	93		88		81		68	
1 time	3		4		6		7	
2 to 3 times	2		3		5		7	
4 or more times	2		5		8		18	
<b>Heroin</b>								
0 times	na		98		98		94	
1 time	na		1		1		2	
2 to 3 times	na		1		0		1	
4 or more times	na		1		1		2	
<b>Other illegal drugs</b>								
0 times	97		93		90		78	
1 time	2		3		3		6	
2 to 3 times	1		2		2		5	
4 or more times	1		3		4		12	

*Question HS A.31-35/MS A.27, 29: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?*  
*na=not asked of middle school students*



**Table A3.2*****Any Current AOD Use, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<i>None</i>	83		69		59		37	
<b><i>Any AOD Use</i></b>	17		31		41		63	
Alcohol (at least one drink)	13		28		37		55	
Marijuana	4		12		16		42	
Inhalants	5		5		3		8	
Cocaine	na		2		3		10	
Methamphetamines or any amphetamines	na		2		2		10	
LSD or other psychedelics	na		2		2		6	

*Question HS A.41, 43-47/MS A.35, 37-38: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...?*  
na=not asked of middle school students

**Table A3.3*****Frequency of Current Alcohol and Marijuana Use, Past 30 days***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<b>Alcohol</b>								
None	87		72		63		45	
1 or 2 days	9		17		20		23	
3 to 9 days	2		7		11		18	
10 to 19 days	1		3		4		9	
20 or more days (daily)	1		1		2		5	
<b>Marijuana</b>								
None	96		88		84		58	
1 or 2 days	2		5		7		11	
3 to 9 days	1		3		4		8	
10 to 19 days	1		2		3		8	
20 or more days (daily)	1		2		3		15	

*Question HS A.41, 43/MS A.35, 37: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...?*

**Table A3.4*****Ever Very Drunk or Sick from Drinking Alcohol***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
0 times	91		75		59		36	
1 to 2 times	6		13		18		22	
3 to 6 times	2		6		11		16	
7 or more times	1		6		12		26	

*Question HS A.36/MS A.30: During your life, how many times have you been very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol?*

**Table A3.5*****Ever "High" from Using Drugs***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
0 times	93		79		68		34	
1 to 2 times	4		7		8		11	
3 to 6 times	2		4		6		9	
7 or more times	2		9		17		46	

*Question HS A.37/MS A.31: During your life, how many times have you been high (loaded, stoned, or wasted) from using drugs?*

**Table A3.6*****Current Binge (Episodic Heavy) Drinking, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
0 days	96		87		79		60	
1 to 2 days	2		7		11		15	
3 or more days	2		6		10		24	

*Question HS A.42/MS A.36: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?*

**Table A3.7*****Desired Level of Alcohol Consumption, Drinking Style or Preference***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
Don't drink alcohol	74		53		39		26	
Just a sip or two	16		18		15		11	
Enough to feel it a little	6		16		24		26	
Enough to feel it a lot	2		8		15		21	
Until really drunk	2		6		7		17	

*Question HS A.51/MS A.42: How do you like to drink alcohol?*

**Table A3.8*****Usual Level of Highness When Using Drugs***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
Don't use drugs	78		70		40	
Not high at all	3		3		4	
A little high	6		7		11	
Moderately high	6		11		18	
Very high	6		9		27	

*Question HS A52: If you use marijuana or other drugs, how high (stoned, faded, wasted, trashed) do you usually get?*

**Table A3.9*****Ever Driven after Drinking (Respondent or by Friend)***

	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<i>Never</i>	78		70		52	
<i>Any</i>	22		30		48	
1 time	7		9		10	
2 times	5		7		10	
3 to 6 times	5		8		13	
7 or more times	5		6		15	

*Question HS A.64: In your life, how many times have you driven a car when you had been drinking alcohol, or been in a car driven by a friend when he or she had been drinking?*

**Table A3.10*****Ever Been a Passenger in a Car Driven by Someone Who Had Been Drinking***

	Grade 7	%
<i>Never</i>	56	
<i>Any</i>	44	
1 time	15	
2 times	10	
3 to 6 times	9	
7 or more times	11	

*Question MS A.54: In your life, how many times have you ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?*

**Table A3.11*****Any Current Alcohol and Marijuana Use on School Property, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<b>Alcohol</b>								
0 days	96		92		93		86	
1 to 2 days	3		5		5		7	
3 or more days	1		3		3		6	
<b>Marijuana</b>								
0 days	97		94		94		83	
1 to 2 days	1		3		3		6	
3 or more days	1		3		3		11	

*Question HS A.49-50/MS A.40-41: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you... have at least one drink of alcohol? ...smoke marijuana?*

**Table A3.12*****Ever Drunk or High on School Property***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
0 times	96		87		80		54	
1 to 2 times	2		6		9		13	
3 to 6 times	1		3		5		10	
7 or more times	1		3		7		23	

*Question HS A.38/MS A.32: During your life, how many times have you been drunk on alcohol or high on drugs on school property?*

**Table A3.13*****Perceived Harm of Frequent Alcohol and Marijuana Use***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<b>Alcohol</b>								
Extremely harmful	47		38		39		35	
Harmful	27		28		28		28	
Somewhat harmful	17		22		23		24	
Mainly harmless	5		7		7		7	
Harmless	4		4		3		6	
<b>Marijuana</b>								
Extremely harmful	76		59		51		32	
Harmful	13		19		21		19	
Somewhat harmful	5		11		15		21	
Mainly harmless	2		5		7		13	
Harmless	4		6		6		16	

*Question HS A.54-55/MS A.44-45: How harmful do you think it is to use the following substances frequently (daily or almost daily)?*

**Table A3.14*****Peer Disapproval of Using Alcohol and Marijuana***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<b>Alcohol</b>								
A lot	56		35		24		17	
Some	17		23		22		18	
Not much	10		20		26		24	
Not at all	17		22		28		40	
<b>Marijuana</b>								
A lot	69		54		46		25	
Some	10		18		21		19	
Not much	5		12		16		20	
Not at all	16		16		18		37	

*Question HS A.62-63/MS A.52-53: How much would your friends disapprove of you for using... Alcohol. Marijuana.*

**Table A3.15**  
**Student Perception of Percent of Marijuana Use Among Peers**

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
None of them	51		17		8		10	
10 percent	22		14		8		4	
20 percent	7		9		7		3	
30 percent	5		9		8		4	
40 percent	3		8		8		3	
50 percent	6		16		18		14	
60 percent	1		6		9		5	
70 percent	1		7		11		8	
80 percent	1		6		11		12	
90 percent	1		5		10		21	
All of them	1		2		2		16	

*Question HS A.60/MS A.50: About what percent of students in your grade...  
 Ever tried marijuana?*

**Table A3.16**  
**Occurrence of Problems While Using Alcohol/Drugs**

	Grade 9	Grade 11	Non Tradition
	%	%	%
Does not apply, never used alcohol/drugs	63	47	26
Problems with emotions, nerves, mental health	6	10	18
Trouble or problems with the police	4	6	19
Money problems	2	4	12
Get into trouble in school	3	4	13
Problems with school work	4	6	12
Fight with other kids	4	5	14
Damage a friendship	4	6	10
Physically hurt or injure yourself	3	5	9
Unwanted or unprotected sex	3	5	12
Forget what happened or pass out	8	14	22
Other problems	4	6	10
More than one problem	7	11	18
Never had problems when I've used alcohol/drugs	20	28	28

*Question HS A65: Has using alcohol, marijuana, or other drugs ever caused you to have any of the following problems?  
 (Mark all that apply.) Please note: Because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%.*

**Table A3.17**  
***Occurrence of Experiences While Using Alcohol/Drugs***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Non Tradition %
Does not apply, have not used alcohol or drugs	65	49	29
Had to increase use to get same effect as before	5	9	20
Spent a lot of time getting, using, or being "hung over" from using	3	5	13
Used alcohol or drugs a lot more than intended	4	8	17
Used alcohol or drugs when alone	6	10	21
Alcohol/drug use often kept you from going to school, working, recreational activities or hobbies	3	4	13
Didn't like the way you felt when not high or drunk	3	5	12
Thought about reducing or stopping	7	13	22
Told self not going to use but used anyway	5	9	16
Spoke with someone about reducing or stopping use	3	6	12
Attended counseling, program, or group to reduce/stop use	1	2	6
More than one experience	6	10	18
Use alcohol or drugs but have not experienced any of these things	16	23	23

*Question HS A66: If you use alcohol, marijuana, or another drug, have you had any of the following experiences?*

*(Mark all that apply.)*

*Please note: Because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%.*

**Table A3.18*****Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining Alcohol and Marijuana***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<b>Alcohol</b>								
Very difficult	20		8		5		8	
Fairly difficult	14		10		7		10	
Fairly easy	16		25		26		22	
Very easy	15		36		50		47	
Don't know	35		21		12		12	
<b>Marijuana</b>								
Very difficult	31		12		6		8	
Fairly difficult	12		11		7		5	
Fairly easy	9		20		23		15	
Very easy	9		31		48		59	
Don't know	38		26		17		13	

*Question HS A.57-58/MS A.47-48: How difficult is it for students in your grade to get any of the following substances if they really want them?*

**Table A3.19*****Offered Illegal Drugs on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
0 times	87		69		64		47	
1 time	7		12		12		12	
2 to 3 times	3		9		11		13	
4 or more times	3		10		14		28	

*Question HS A.74/MS A.62: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you... been offered, sold, or given an illegal drug?*



**Table A3.20**

***Selected Alcohol and Drug Use Measures, by Gender and Grade***

	7th Grade		9th Grade		11th Grade		Non Traditional	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
<b>Lifetime and Current ATOD Use</b>								
<i>During your life did you ever...</i>								
drink alcohol (one full drink)?	21	22	48	44	64	62	82	78
use inhalants?	13	11	15	12	12	12	25	23
smoke marijuana?	7	9	22	25	33	39	69	70
<i>During the past 30 days, did you...</i>								
drink alcohol (one full drink)?	13	13	30	25	37	37	55	55
use inhalants?	6	5	5	4	3	3	7	8
smoke marijuana?	4	5	11	13	14	18	39	45
<b>Level of Involvement (High Risk Patterns)</b>								
<i>During your life have you ever...</i>								
been very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol?	9	10	27	23	41	40	68	61
been high from using drugs?	6	8	20	22	30	35	65	66
During the past 30 days, did you drink 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a couple of hours?	4	4	14	13	20	23	37	42
<b>ATOD Use at School</b>								
During your life, have you ever been drunk/high on school property?	3	4	13	12	19	22	45	47
During the past 30 days, did you use marijuana on school property?	2	3	5	7	4	7	13	20
<b>Perceived Harm</b>								
<i>Frequent (daily or almost daily) use of... is harmful.*</i>								
alcohol	92	90	90	87	92	88	89	85
marijuana	94	93	91	87	90	84	75	68

\*combines "Extremely Harmful," "Harmful," and "Somewhat Harmful"

## 4. Tobacco Use

**Table A4.1**

*Ever Used Cigarettes or Smokeless Tobacco, Lifetime*

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<b>A cigarette, even one or two puffs</b>								
0 times	84		70		59		31	
1 time	8		12		12		12	
2 to 3 times	4		7		9		11	
4 or more times	4		11		20		46	
<b>A whole cigarette</b>								
0 times	94		84		74		44	
1 time	3		4		5		7	
2 to 3 times	1		4		5		8	
4 or more times	2		8		16		41	
<b>Smokeless tobacco</b>								
0 times	97		95		92		84	
1 time	2		2		3		5	
2 to 3 times	1		1		2		3	
4 or more times	1		2		4		8	

*Question HS A.22-24/MS A.21-23: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?*

**Table A4.2**

*Any and Daily Use of Cigarettes and Smokeless Tobacco, Past 30 Days*

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<b>Cigarettes</b>								
Any	4		9		14		38	
Daily	0		1		3		14	
<b>Smokeless Tobacco</b>								
Any	2		2		3		7	
Daily	0		0		0		1	

*Question HS A.39-40/MS A.33-34: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...*

**Table A4.3*****Current Smoking on School Property, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<i>None</i>	98		96		96		85	
<i>Any</i>	2		4		4		15	
1 or 2 days	1		2		2		6	
3 to 9 days	0		1		1		4	
10 to 19 days	0		0		1		3	
20 to 30 days	0		0		1		3	

*Question HS A.48/MS A.39: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you smoke cigarettes?*

**Table A4.4*****Peer Disapproval of Using Cigarettes***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
A lot	63		52		48		28	
Some	15		22		24		22	
Not much	7		13		14		20	
Not at all	15		14		13		29	

*Question HS A.61/MS A.51: How much would your friends disapprove of you for using... Cigarettes.*

**Table A4.5*****Perceived Harm of Frequent Cigarette Smoking***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
Extremely harmful	57		52		58		49	
Harmful	28		29		28		29	
Somewhat harmful	10		12		10		14	
Mainly harmless	2		3		2		4	
Harmless	3		3		2		5	

*Question HS A.53/MS A.43: How harmful do you think it is to use the following substances frequently (daily or almost daily)? Cigarettes.*

**Table A4.6*****Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining Cigarettes***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
Very difficult	21		8		5		8	
Fairly difficult	14		9		6		6	
Fairly easy	15		25		25		17	
Very easy	12		32		50		57	
Don't know	37		24		15		13	

*Question HS A.56/MS A.46: How difficult is it for students in your grade to get any of the following substances if they really want them? Cigarettes.*

**Table A4.7*****Estimated Prevalence of Peer Cigarette Smoking at Least Once a Month***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
None of them	48		17		9		12	
10 percent	24		19		15		8	
20 percent	8		12		12		6	
30 percent	6		13		14		7	
40 percent	4		10		12		6	
50 percent	6		16		19		22	
60 percent	1		4		6		7	
70 percent	1		4		5		9	
80 percent	1		3		4		9	
90 percent	0		1		2		9	
All of them	1		1		1		5	

*Question HS A.59/MS A.49: About what percent of students in your grade ...  
Smoke cigarettes at least once a month?*

**Table A4.8**

*Selected Tobacco Use Measures, by Gender and Grade*

	7th Grade		9th Grade			11th Grade			Non Traditional		
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	%	Female %	Male %	%	Female %	Male %	%
During your life, did you ever smoke a cigarette?	5	7	15	17		24	28		55	56	
During the past 30 days, did you smoke a cigarette?	4	4	9	9		12	15		36	40	
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes daily?	0	0	1	1		2	3		14	15	
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes on school property?	2	2	3	4		3	5		13	17	
Frequent use of cigarettes is harmful.*	95	94	94	93		96	95		92	92	

\*combines "Extremely Harmful," "Harmful," and "Somewhat Harmful"

## 5. Violence and Safety

**Table A5.1**

***Verbal Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<b>Had mean rumors/lies spread about you</b>								
0 times	52		57		60		57	
1 time	22		19		18		16	
2 to 3 times	13		12		13		14	
4 or more times	13		11		10		13	
<b>Had sexual jokes/comments/gestures made to you</b>								
0 times	57		52		50		55	
1 time	15		14		12		11	
2 to 3 times	11		13		14		13	
4 or more times	16		21		24		21	
<b>Been made fun of because of your looks/way talk</b>								
0 times	57		61		65		68	
1 time	18		16		14		12	
2 to 3 times	10		10		10		9	
4 or more times	15		13		12		11	

*Question HS A.70-72/MS A.58-60: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...?*

**Table A5.2**  
**Physical Violence on School Property, Past 12 Months**

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<b>Been pushed, shoved, hit, etc.</b>								
0 times	55		65		75		70	
1 time	18		15		12		12	
2 to 3 times	13		10		7		9	
4 or more times	14		10		6		8	
<b>Been afraid of being beaten up</b>								
0 times	72		77		84		82	
1 time	16		14		10		10	
2 to 3 times	6		5		4		5	
4 or more times	5		3		2		4	
<b>Been in physical fight</b>								
0 times	70		74		81		61	
1 time	14		12		9		13	
2 to 3 times	8		8		6		12	
4 or more times	8		6		4		14	

*Question HS A.67-69/MS A.55-57: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...*



**Table A5.3**  
**Property Damage on School Property, Past 12 Months**

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<b>Had property stolen/damaged</b>								
0 times	71		72		75		74	
1 time	17		16		15		14	
2 to 3 times	8		7		7		7	
4 or more times	5		4		3		5	
<b>Damaged school property on purpose</b>								
0 times	84		81		85		76	
1 time	9		9		7		9	
2 to 3 times	4		5		4		7	
4 or more times	3		4		4		8	

*Question HS A.73, 75/MS A.61, 63: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...?*

**Table A5.4**  
**Weapons Possession on School Property, Past 12 Months**

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<b>Carried a gun</b>								
0 times	95		95		96		87	
1 time	2		2		1		5	
2 or more times	3		3		2		8	
<b>Carried any other weapon</b>								
0 times	88		86		88		72	
1 time	6		6		4		9	
2 or more times	6		8		7		20	

*Question HS A.76-77/MS A.64-65: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...?*

**Table A5.5*****Awareness and Use of Weapons on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<b>Seen someone with a weapon</b>								
0 times	64		60		66		54	
1 time	19		17		14		14	
2 or more times	17		23		20		33	
<b>Been threatened/injured with a weapon</b>								
0 times	90		90		92		81	
1 time	6		6		4		9	
2 or more times	4		4		4		10	

*Question HS A.79, 78/MS A.67, 66: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...*

**Table A5.6*****Peer Disapproval of Weapon Possession***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
A lot	66		62		65		45	
Some	15		18		17		20	
Not much	7		10		9		17	
Not at all	12		10		8		18	

*Question HS A.86/MS A.74: How much would your friends disapprove of you for carrying a weapon to school?*

**Table A5.7**

***Reason for Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
<b>Race, Ethnicity, or National Origin</b>								
0 times	83		82		84		83	
1 time	9		8		7		8	
2 or more times	9		10		9		9	
<b>Religion</b>								
0 times	91		91		91		91	
1 time	5		5		4		4	
2 or more times	4		4		4		5	
<b>Gender</b>								
0 times	90		91		92		91	
1 time	5		5		4		4	
2 or more times	4		4		4		5	
<b>Sexual Orientation *</b>								
0 times	91		92		93		90	
1 time	4		4		3		4	
2 or more times	5		5		4		5	
<b>Physical/Mental Disability</b>								
0 times	94		95		96		93	
1 time	3		2		2		3	
2 or more times	3		3		2		4	
<b><i>Any of the Above Five Hate-Crime Reasons</i></b>	30		29		27		27	
<b>Any Other Reason</b>								
0 times	74		76		82		81	
1 time	11		10		7		7	
2 or more times	15		14		11		12	
<b><i>Any Harassment</i></b>	42		38		33		33	

*Question HS A80-85/MS A.68-73 During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?*

*\* "Because you are gay or lesbian or someone thought you were."*

**Table A5.8*****Gang Involvement, Current***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
No	91		92		93		85	
Yes	9		8		7		15	

*Question HS A.88 /MS A.77: Do you consider yourself a member of a gang?*

**Table A5.9*****Physical Violence by Boy/Girlfriend, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
Does not apply, didn't have a boy/girlfriend	54		44		41		27	
No	42		50		52		60	
Yes	4		5		7		14	

*Question HS A.89/MS A.78: During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?*

**Table A5.10*****Perceived Safety of School***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
Very safe	20		14		16		19	
Safe	38		35		38		29	
Neither safe nor unsafe	33		42		39		43	
Unsafe	5		5		5		6	
Very unsafe	4		4		3		4	

*Question HS A.87/MS A.75: How safe do you feel when you are at school?*

**Table A5.11*****Violence-Related Behavior and Experiences, by Gender and Grade***

	7th Grade			9th Grade			11th Grade			Non Traditional		
	Female %	Male %	%	Female %	Male %	%	Female %	Male %	%	Female %	Male %	%
<i>During the past 12 months at school, have you been harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?</i>												
Race, ethnicity, or national origin	16	19		16	20		15	18		15	18	
Religion	9	10		9	10		8	9		8	10	
Gender	11	8		11	6		11	5		11	7	
Gay/lesbian, or someone thought you were	8	11		8	9		6	7		11	9	
Physical/mental disability	5	6		4	6		3	5		5	8	
Any other reason	27	25		25	23		19	18		20	18	
During the past 12 months at school have you been in a physical fight?	21	40		19	33		13	25		34	43	
During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?	3	5		5	5		7	7		17	11	
Feels safe at school	59	57		49	50		52	55		47	48	
Currently belong to a gang?	8	10		7	10		5	10		10	19	

## 6. Physical and Mental Health

**Table A6.1**

***Eating/Drinking of Fruits and Vegetables at Least Once per Day, Past 24 Hours***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
100% fruit juices	76		69		68		74	
Fruit	82		75		72		70	
Vegetables	77		72		73		66	
<i>Five or more portions of any</i>	60		49		46		49	

*Question HS A.16, 18-19/MS A.15, 17-18: During the past 24 hours (yesterday), how many times did you...*

**Table A6.2**

***Drinking of Milk and Eating of Yogurt, Past 24 Hours***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
0 times	12		18		23		24	
1 time	19		23		24		23	
2 times	22		23		23		20	
3 times	16		15		14		14	
4 times	8		7		6		7	
5 or more times	22		14		11		13	

*Question HS A.14/MS A.13: During the past 24 hours (yesterday), how many times did you drink milk or eat yogurt? (In any form, including in cereal.)*

**Table A6.3*****Drinking of Soda Pop, Past 24 Hours***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
0 times	31		33		38		23	
1 time	26		26		26		23	
2 times	17		16		15		18	
3 times	9		10		9		12	
4 times	5		5		4		8	
5 or more times	12		10		8		17	

*Question HS A.15/MS A.14: During the past 24 hours (yesterday), how many times did you drink soda pop?*

**Table A6.4*****Eating of Fried Potatoes, Past 24 Hours***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
0 times	33		36		40		29	
1 time	31		32		33		29	
2 times	15		14		13		17	
3 times	8		7		7		11	
4 times	4		4		3		6	
5 or more times	9		6		4		8	

*Question HS A.17/MS A.16: During the past 24 hours (yesterday), how many times did you eat french fries, potato chips, or other fried potatoes?*

**Table A6.5*****Eating of Breakfast***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
No	36		44		46		57	
Yes	64		56		54		43	

*Question HS A.20/MS A.19: Did you eat breakfast today?*

**Table A6.6*****Exercise on at Least Three of the Past Seven Days***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
Exercise or do a physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard	70		69		56		47	
Participate in a physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard	41		47		46		39	
<i>Either</i>	79		80		72		64	

*Question HS A.11-12/MS A.10-11: On how many of the past 7 days did you...?*

**Table A6.7*****Frequency of Exercise to Strengthen or Tone Muscles, Past Seven Days***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
0 days	16		19		28		34	
1 - 2 days	32		31		28		30	
3 or more days	52		50		44		36	

*Question HS A.13/MS A.12: On how many of the past 7 days did you...do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles? (For example, push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting.)*



**Table A6.8*****Frequency of Sad and Hopeless Feelings, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
No	73		67		65		58	
Yes	27		33		35		42	

*Question HS A.90/MS A.79: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad and hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?*

**Table A6.9*****Students With Asthma***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
No	69		71		74		70	
Yes	16		18		20		21	
Don't know	14		10		6		9	

*Question HS A.21/MS A.20: Has a doctor ever told you or your parent/guardian that you have asthma?*

**Table A6.10*****Student Body Mass Index***

	Grade 7	%	Grade 9	%	Grade 11	%	Non Tradition	%
Underweight	4		2		2		2	
Acceptable	63		67		70		58	
At risk of overweight	19		17		15		19	
Overweight	15		14		12		20	

*Questions at End of Survey: How tall are you without your shoes on? How much do you weigh without your shoes on?*

**Table A6.11*****Selected Physical Health and Nutrition Measures, by Gender and Grade***

	7th Grade			9th Grade			11th Grade			Non Traditional		
	Female %	Male %	%	Female %	Male %	%	Female %	Male %	%	Female %	Male %	%
<i>Exercise on at Least Three of the Past Seven Days</i>												
Exercise or do a physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard	69	72		67	73		50	64		39	55	
Participate in a physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard	42	40		48	46		45	47		36	42	
<i>Either</i>	79	79		79	81		67	77		57	70	
Did you eat breakfast today?	60	68		52	60		53	55		42	43	
During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad and hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?	31	23		40	24		42	28		52	33	

**AGGREGATED CALIFORNIA DATA  
TECHNICAL REPORT  
2004-2005 & 2005-2006**

**Module B: Resilience & Youth Development**



## Section B

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	Non Tradition
<b>Student Sample Size</b>				
Final Number	222,277	206,606	168,701	22,301

**Table B1**

**Summary of External Assets**

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			Non Tradition		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
<b>School Environment</b>												
Total Assets	33	50	17	25	53	22	31	50	19	24	52	24
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	33	51	16	26	56	18	33	53	14	29	53	18
High Expectations: Adult in School	48	42	10	37	50	13	41	48	11	35	49	15
Meaningful Participation	16	52	32	13	50	38	15	48	37	10	44	46
<b>Community Environment</b>												
Total Assets	60	28	11	56	32	13	60	29	11	40	42	19
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	61	27	11	58	30	12	61	28	11	50	35	15
High Expectations: Adult in Community	62	27	11	59	29	12	61	29	10	48	37	15
Meaningful Participation	45	36	19	40	37	23	42	37	21	18	43	39
<b>School Connectedness Scale</b>												
	40	44	16	32	51	17	32	51	17	27	49	25